

Full peer-reviewed Journals publications:

1. Chei CL, Lee J ML, Ma S, Malhotra R. Happy older people live longer. *Age Ageing*. Accepted June 2018. Published online on 27 August 2018. <https://doi/10.1093/ageing/afy128>
2. Lim WY, Ma S, Heng D, Tai ES, Khoo CM, Loh TP. Screening for diabetes with HbA1c: Test performance of HbA1c compared to fasting plasma glucose among Chinese, Malay and Indian community residents in Singapore. *Scientific Reports* 2018;
3. Cheng H-L G, Malhotra R, Østbye T, Chan A, Ma S, Lo JC. Changes in nocturnal sleep and daytime nap durations predict all-cause mortality among older adults: the Panel on Health and Ageing of Singaporean Elderly. *SLEEP*. Published online as Accepted Manuscript 2 May 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sleep/zsy087>.
4. Xu H, Fu X, Ma S, Lim TK, Tambyah PA, Habibullah MS, Lee GKK, Lee CN, Goh KT, Goh RWM, Lee KHL. Weather Impact on Heat-related Illness in a Tropical City State, Singapore. *Atmospheric and Climate Sciences* 2018;8:97—100.
5. Leung YY, Ma S, Noviani M, Wong SBS, Lee CM, Soh I, Thumboo J. Validation of Screening Questionnaires for Evaluation of Knee Osteoarthritis Prevalence in the General Population of Singapore. *International Journal of Rheumatic Diseases* 2018;31:629—38.
6. Chai JH, Ma S, Heng D, Yoong J, Lim WY, Toh SA, Loh TP. Impact of analytical and biological variations on classification of diabetes using fasting plasma glucose, oral glucose tolerance test and HbA1c. *Scientific Report* 2017;7:13721.
7. Ang LW, Yap J, Lee V, Chng WQ, Jaufeerally FR, Lam CSP, Cutter J, Yeo KK, Ma S. Influenza-associated hospitalizations for cardiovascular diseases in the tropics. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2017;15:202—9.
8. Tan KH, Barr E, Koskhina V, Ma S, Kowlessur S, Magliano DJ, Soderberg S, Chia KS, Zimmet P, Lim WY. Diabetes mellitus prevalence is increasing in South Asians but stable in Chinese living in Singapore Mauritius. *Journal of Diabetes* 2016;9:855—64.
9. Mallotra R, Chan A, Ajay S, Ma S, Saito Y. Variation in the gender gap in inactive and active life expectancy by the definition of inactivity among older adults. *Journal of Aging Health* 2016;28:1279—98.
10. Alperet DJ, Lim WY, Heng DMK, Ma S, van Dam RM. Optimal anthropometric measures and thresholds to identify undiagnosed type 2 diabetes in three major Asian ethnic groups. *Obesity* 2016;24:2185—2193.
11. Loh TP, Ma S, Heng D, Khoo CM. Age-related changes in the cardiometabolic profiles in Singapore resident adult population: Findings from the National Health Survey 2010. *PLoS ONE* 11(8): e0162102. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0162102
12. Chan A, Malhotra R, Matchar DB, Ma S, Saito Y. Gender, education and ethnic differences in active life expectancy among older Singaporeans. *Geriatrics & Gerontology International* 2016;16:466—73.
13. Tan MLS, Wee HL, Salim A, Lee J, Ma S, Heng D, Tai ES, Thumboo J. Validity of a Revised Short Form-12 Health Survey Version 2 in Different Ethnic Populations. *Ann Acad Med Singapore* 2016;45:228—36.
14. Brauer M, Freedman G, Frostad J, van Donkelaar A, Martin RV, Dentener F, van Dingenen R, Estep K, Amini H, Apte JS, Balakrishnan K, Barregard L, Broday DM, Feigin V, Ghosh S, Hopke PK, Knibbs LD, Kokubo Y, Liu Y, Ma S, Morawska L, Sangrador JLT, Shaddick G, Anderson HR, Vos T, Forouzanfar MH, Burnett RT, Cohen A. Ambient air pollution exposure estimation for the Global Burden of Disease 2013. *Environ. Sci. Technol* 2015; DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.5b03709.
15. Wong HZ, Lim WY, Ma S, Chua AVL, Heng D. Health Screening behaviour among Singaporeans. *Annals of Medicine Singapore* 2015;44:326—34. (Annals' Merit Best Paper Award)
16. Ang LW, Ma S, James L. Disease burden of acute respiratory infections in Singapore, 2010. *Singapore Epidemiology News Bulletin* 2015;41:75—9.
17. Lim CTK, Jiang L, Ma S, James L, Ang LW. Basic reproduction number of Coxsackievirus type A6 and A16 and Enterovirus 71: estimates from outbreaks of hand, foot and mouth disease in Singapore, a tropical city-state. *Epidemiology & Infection* 2015;1:1—7.
18. Lim C, Ang LW, Ma S, Lai FYL, James L, Cutter J. Comparison of severely ill patients with influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 infection during the pandemic and post-pandemic periods in Singapore. *Vaccine* 2015;33:615—20.

19. Venkataraman K, Khoo CM, Wee HL, Tan CS, Ma S, Heng D, Lee J, Tai ES, Thumboo J. Associations between disease awareness and health-related quality of life in a multi-ethnic Asian population. *PLoS ONE* 2014 Nov 26;9(11):e113802. (doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0113802).
20. Sabanayagam C, Khoo EY, Lye WK, Ikram MK, Lamoureux EL, Cheng CY, Tan ML, Salim A, Lee JJ, Lim SC, Tavintharan S, Thai AC, Heng D, Ma S, Tai ES, Wong TY. Diagnosis of Diabetes Mellitus using HbA1c in Asians: Relationship between HbA1c and Retinopathy in a Multi-Ethnic Asian Population. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism* 2015;100:689–96.
21. Lim C, Ang LW, Ma S, Cui L, James L. Virological surveillance of influenza-like illness in the community in Singapore, 2010-2013. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2014;40:53–58.
22. Chan A, Raman P, Ma S, Malhotra R. Loneliness and all-cause mortality in community-dwelling elderly Singaporeans. *Demographic Research* 2014;32:1361–82.
23. Chen C, Sia I, Ma H, Tai BC, Cheong A, Fong NP, Tan SYJ, Chan KM, Tan BY, Menon E, E CH, Lee KK, Ng YS, Teo YY, Ma S, Heng D, Koh GC. The synergistic effect of functional status and comorbidity burden on mortality: a 16-year survival analysis. *PLoS Medicine* 2014 Aug 29;9(8):e106248 (doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0106248)
24. Ang LW, Lim C, Lee VJM, Ma S, Tiong WW, Ooi PL, Lin RTP, James L, Cutter J. Influenza-associated hospitalizations in tropical Singapore. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 2014;20:1652–60.
25. Lim RB, Ma S, Fong CW, Chua L, Chia KS, Heng D, Lim YW. How healthy is the Singaporean Worker? Results from Singapore National Health Survey 2010. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine* 2014;56:498–609.
26. Xu H, Fu X, Lee LKH, Ma S, Goh KT, Wong J, Habibullah MS, Lee GKK, Lim TK, Tambyah PA, Lim CL, Ng LC. Statistical Modeling Reveals the Effect of Absolute Humidity on Dengue in Singapore. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases* 2014 May 1;8(5): e2805. (doi:10.1371/journal.pntd.0002805)
27. Sow WT, Wee HL, Wu Y, Tai ES, Gandek B, Lee J, Ma S, Heng D, Thumboo J. Normative Data for the Singapore English and Chinese SF-36 Version 2 Health Survey. *Annals of Academy Singapore* 2014;43:15–23.
28. Wilder-Smith A, Earnest A, Ma S, Ng LC. Haze and dengue: The unanswered questions (Commentary). *Singapore Medical Journal* 2013;42:687–8.
29. Tan ML, Wee HL, Lee J, Ma S, Heng D, Tai ES, Thumboo J. The Short Form 36 English and Chinese versions are equivalent in a multiethnic Asian population. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology* 2013;66:759–67.
30. Thumboo J, Wu Y, Tai ES, Gandek B, Lee J, Ma S, Heng D, Wee HL. Reliability and Validity of the English (Singapore) and Chinese (Singapore) versions of the Short-Form 36 version 2 in a multi-ethnic Urban Asian population in Singapore. *Quality of Life Research* 2013;22:2501–8.
31. Ang LW, Ma S, Cutter J, James L, Heng D. Impact of acute respiratory infections on healthcare utilisation in Singapore, 2007-2011. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2012;38:77–82.
32. Jiang L, Ang LW, Ma S, Lai FYL, Lim TK, James L, Cutter. Profile of severely ill patients with influenza in Singapore, 2011. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2012;38:82–87.
33. Venkataraman K, Wee HL, Leow MK, Tai ES, Lee J, Lim SC, Tavintharan S, Wong TY, Ma S, Heng D, Thumboo J. Associations between complications and health-related quality of life in individuals with diabetes. *Clinical Endocrinology* 2013;78:865–73.
34. Tan ML, Wee HL, Lee J, Ma S, Heng D, Tai ES, Thumboo J. Association of anthropometric measures with SF-36v2 PCS and MCS in a multi-ethnic Asian population. *Quality of Life Research* 2013;22:801–10.
35. Zhou J, Xiao G, Cheong SA, Fu X, Wong L, Ma S, Cheng TH. Epidemic reemergence in adaptive complex networks. *Phys Rev E Stat Nonlin Soft Matter Phys* 2012;85(3 Pt2):036107.
36. Chin CWL, Chia EHS, Ma S, Heng D, Tan M, Lee J, Tai ES, Salim A. The ARIC predictive model reliably predicted risk of type II diabetes in Asian populations. *BMC Medical Research Methodology* 2012 Apr;12:48.
37. Ang LW, Ma S, Cutter JL, James L and Heng D. Impact of acute respiratory infections on healthcare utilisation in Singapore, 2007–2011. *Epidemiology News Bulletin* 2012;28:77–82.

38. Wang Y, Xiao G, Wong L, Fu X, Ma S, Cheng TH. Effects of fear factors in disease propagation. *Journal of Physics A* 2012;44:355101.
39. Zhang T, Fu X, Ma S, Xiao G, Wong L, Kwoh KK, Lees M, Lee GK, Hung T. Evaluating temporal factors in combined interventions of workforce shift and school closure for mitigating the spread of influenza. *Public Library of Science One* 2012;7(3): e32203.
40. Wong CM, Peiris JSM, Yang L, Chan KP, Thach TQ, Lai HK, Lim WWL, Hedley AJ, He J, Chen P, Ou C, Deng A, Zhang X, Zhou D, Ma S, Chow A. Effect of influenza on cardiorespiratory and all-cause mortality in Hong Kong, Singapore and Guangzhou. *Hong Kong Medical Journal* 2012;18(Suppl 2):S8—11.
41. Chua KL, Ma S, Prescott S, Ho MHK, Ng DK, Lee BW. Trends in childhood asthma hospitalisation in three Asia Pacific countries. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health* 2011;47:723—7.
42. Yang L, Ma S, He JF, Chen PY, Chan EKP, Chow A, Qu CQ, Deng AP, Thach TQ, Hedley AJ, Wong CM, L WWL, Malik Peiris JS. Influenza associated mortality in the subtropics and tropics: result from three Asian cities. *Vaccine* 2011;29:8909—14.
43. Hsieh YH, Ma S, Hernandez V, Lee VJ, Lim WY. Early outbreak of 2009 influenza A(H1N1) in Mexico prior to reporting of clinical cases. *Public Library of Science One* 2011;6(8):e23853.
44. Zhang T, Fu X, Kwoh KK, Xiao G, Wong L, Ma S, Soh H, Lee GK, Hung T, Lees M. Temporal factors in school closure for mitigating the spread of influenza in a network-structured population. *Journal of Public Health Policy* 2011;32:180—97.
45. Zhou J, Xiao G, Wong L, Fu X, Ma S, Cheng TH. Generation of arbitrary two-point-corrected directed networks with given modularity. *Physics Letters, Section A: General, Atomic and Solid State Physics* 2010;374:3129—35.
46. Xiao S, Xiao G, Cheng TH, Wong L, Ma S, Fu X, Soh H. Robustness of scale-free networks under re-wiring operations. *Europhysics Letters* 2010;89:38002.
47. Soh I, Phua HP, Ang LW, Ma S, Heng D. Burden of communicable diseases in Singapore. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2010;36:34—40.
48. Shek, LP, Cabrera-Morales EA, Soh SE, Gerez I, Ng PZ, Yi FC, Ma S, Lee BW. A population-based questionnaire survey on the prevalence of peanut, tree nut and shellfish allergy in two Asian populations. *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology* 2010;126:324—31.
49. Cutter JL, Ang LW, Lai FLY, Subramony H, Ma S, James L. Outbreak of Pandemic Influenza A (H1N1-2009) in Singapore, May – September 2009. *Annals of Academy Medicine Singapore* 2010;39:273—10.
50. Massad E, Coutinho FAB, Ma S, Burattini MN. The authors reply to the correspondence on “The 2007 dengue outbreak in Singapore” written by Ooi et al. *Epidemiology and Infection* 2010;138:959—61.
51. Ong SK, Fong CW, Ma S, Lee J, Heng D, Deurenberg-Yap Mabel, Low YL, Tan M, Lim WY, Tai ES. Longitudinal study of the socio-demographic determinants on changes in body weight and waist circumference in a multi-ethnic Asian population. *International Journal of Obesity* 2009; 33:1299—308.
52. Massad E, Coutinho FAB, Ma S, Burattini MN. A hypothesis for the 2007 Dengue outbreak in Singapore. *Epidemiology and Infection* 2010;138:951—7.
53. Lai F, Ma S, Lew J, Cutter J. Development of time series forecasting model for dengue cases in Singapore. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2009;35:76—80.
54. Chua KL, Soh SE, Ma S, Lee BW, on behalf of the Asia Pacific Association of Pediatric Allergy, Respirology & Immunology (APAPARI). Paediatric asthma mortality and hospitalization trends across Asia-Pacific – relationship with asthma drug utilization patterns. *World Allergy Organization Journal* 2009;2:277—82.
55. Kwang YP, Ma S, Chng SY, Chia MLF, Leong KK. A cross-sectional study on reference ranges of normal oral temperatures among students in Singapore. *Annals of Academy Medicine Singapore* 2009;38:613—20.
56. Phua HP, Chua AV, Ma S, Heng D, Chew SK. Singapore's Burden of Disease Study 2004. *Singapore Medical Journal* 2009;50:468—78.
57. Zhang T, Soh SH, Fu X, Lee KK, Wong L, Ma S, Xiao G, Kwoh CK. HPCgen – a fast generator of contact networks of large urban cities for epidemiological studies. *Proceedings of International Conference on Computer Modeling and Simulation*. pp.198—203, 2009.
58. Wang Y, Hu J, Xiao G, Wong L, Ma S, Cheng TH. A preliminary study on the effects of fear factors in disease propagation. 1st International Conference on Complex Sciences: Theory

- and Applications (Complex'2009), Shanghai, China, 23-25 February 2009. Lecture Notes of the Institute for Computer Sciences, Social Informatics and Telecommunications Engineering, 2009, Volume 5, Part 1 pp1387—97.
- 59. Fu X, Lim S, Wang L, Lee G, Ma S, Wong L, Xiao G. Key node selection for containing infectious disease spread using particle swarm optimization. Proceedings of IEEE Swarm Intelligence Symposium, Nashville, USA, 29 March-2 April 2009, 2009:pp109—13.
 - 60. Wang XS, Shek LPC, Ma S, Soh SE, Lee BW, Goh DYT. Time trends of co-existing atopic conditions in Singapore school children: prevalence and related factors. *Pediatric Allergy and Immunology* 2009 April 21 [Epub ahead of print]
 - 61. Low S, Chin MC, Ma S, Heng D, Deurenberg-Yap. Rational for redefining obesity in Asians. *Annals of Academy Singapore* 2009;38:66—74.
 - 62. Hsieh YH, Ma S. Intervention measures, temporal variations, and reproduction number for dengue, Singapore 2005. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene* 2009;80:66—71.
 - 63. Ma S, Ooi EE, Goh KT. Socioeconomic determinants of dengue incidence in Singapore. *Dengue Bulletin* 2008;32:17—28
 - 64. Lee J, Heng D, Ma S, Chew SK, Hughes K, Tai ES. Influence of pre-hypertension on all-cause and cardiovascular mortality: The Singapore Cardiovascular Cohort Study. *International Journal of Cardiology* 2009;135:331—7 (Epub 2008 Jun 26).
 - 65. Wong CM, Thach TQ, Ma S. A pilot study to elucidate and validate public health-related environmental effect estimates from statistical modelling of daily health outcome counts. *Hong Kong Med J* 2008;14(Suppl 3):S9—12.
 - 66. Massad E, Ma S, Burattini MN, Tun Y, Coutinho FAB, Ang LW. The risk of chikungunya fever in a dengue endemic area. *Journal of Travel Medicine* 2008;15:147—55.
 - 67. Lee J, Ma S, Heng D, Chew SK, Hughes K, Tai ES. Hypertension, concurrent cardiovascular risk factors and mortality: The Singapore Cardiovascular Cohort Study. *Journal of Human Hypertension* 2008;22:468—74 (Epub 2008 Mar 13).
 - 68. Lee J, Heng, D, Ma S, Chew SK, Hughes K, Tai ES. The metabolic syndrome and mortality: Singapore Cardiovascular Cohort Study. *Clinical Endocrinology* 2008;69:225—30 (Epub 2008 Jan 15).
 - 69. Massad E, Ma S, Chen M, Struchiner CJ, Stollenwerk N, Aguiar M. Scale-free network of a dengue epidemic. *Applied Mathematics and Computation* 2008;195:375—381.
 - 70. Burattini MN, Chen M, Chow A, Coutinho FAB, Goh KT, Lopez LF, Ma S, Massad M. Modeling the control strategies against Dengue in Singapore. *Epidemiology and Infection* 2008;136:309—19 (Epub 2007 May 31).
 - 71. Shek LP, Soh JY, Ng PZ, Morales EA, Ma S, Lee BW. Prevalence of peanut and shellfish allergy in Singapore children estimated from a questionnaire survey. *The journal of Allergy Clinical Immunology* 2007;119:S111.
 - 72. Low S, Chan FLF, Cutter J, Ma S, Goh KT, Chew SK. A national study of the epidemiology of pneumococcal disease in Singapore: 1995 to 2004. *Singapore Medical Journal* 2007;48:824—9.
 - 73. Lim WY, Ma S, Heng D, Bhalla V, Chew SK. Gender, ethnicity, health self-rated health in Singapore: a descriptive study. *BMC Public Health* 2007;7:184.
 - 74. Mak KH, Ma S, Heng D, Tan CE, Tai ES, Topol EJ, Chew SK. Impact of Gender, Metabolic Syndrome, and Diabetes Mellitus on Cardiovascular Events. *American Journal of Cardiology* 2007;100:227—33 (Epub 2007 May 30).
 - 75. Lee J, Ma S, Heng D, Tan CE, Chew SK, Hughes K, ES Tai. Should central obesity be an optional or essential component of the metabolic syndrome? Ischaemic heart disease risk in the Singapore Cardiovascular Cohort Study. *Diabetes Care* 2007;30:343—7.
 - 76. Drake JM, Chew SK, Ma S. Societal learning in epidemics: intervention effectiveness during the 2003 SARS outbreak in Singapore. *Public Library of Science One* 2006;1(1):e20. (doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0000020)
 - 77. Yeo KK, Tai BC, Heng D, Lee JMJ, Ma S, Hughes K, Chew SK, Chia KS, Tai ES. Ethnicity modifies the association between diabetes mellitus and ischemic heart disease in Chinese, Malays and Asian Indians living in Singapore. *Diabetologia* 2006;49:2866—73.
 - 78. Lee A, Sangsupawanich P, Ma S, Tan TN, Shek LP, Goh DLM, Ho B, van Bever H, Lee BW. Endotoxin Levels in Rural Thai and Urban Singaporean homes. *Int Archs Allergy and Immunol* 2006;141:396—400.
 - 79. Heng D, Ma S, Lee JM, Tai BC, Mak KH, Hughes K, Chew SK, Chia KS, Tan CE, Tai ES. Modification of the NCEP ATP III definitions of the metabolic syndrome for use in Asian identifies individuals at risk of ischemic heart disease. *Atherosclerosis* 2006;186:367—73.

80. Goh KT, Cutter J, Heng BH, Ma S, Koh KWB, Kwok C, Toh CM, Chew SK. Epidemiology and control of SARS in Singapore. *Annals Academy of Medicine Singapore* 2006;35:301—16.
81. Lim DL, Ma S, Wang XS, Cutter J, Chew SK, Lim TK, BW Lee. Trends in sales of inhaled corticosteroids and asthma outcomes in Singapore. *Thorax* 2006;61:362.
82. Chow A, Ma S, Ling AE, Chew SK. Influenza-associated deaths in tropical Singapore. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 2006;12:114—20.
83. Lee VJ, Phua KH, Chen M, Chow A, Ma S, Leo YS, Goh KT. Pandemic influenza in Singapore: economic analysis of treatment and prophylaxis stockpiling strategies. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 2006;12:95—102.
84. James L, Shindo N, Cutter J, Ma S, Chew SK. Public Health measures implemented during the SARS outbreak in Singapore, 2003. *Public Health* 2006;120:20—6.
85. Ong G, Goh KT, Ma S, Chew SK. Comparative efficacy of Rubini, Jeryl-lynn and Urabe mumps vaccine in an Asian Population. *Journal of Infection* 2005;51:294—8.
86. Kuk AYC, Ma S. The estimation of SARS incubation distribution from serial interval data using a convolution likelihood. *Statistics in Medicine* 2005;24:2525—37.
87. Goh KT, Ng DLK, Yap J, Ma S, Ooi EE. Surveillance, prevention and control of legionellosis in a tropical city-state. *American Journal Infection Control* 2005;33:286—91.
88. Ma S, Ooi EE, Kurupatham L, Ooi PL, Chew SK. Socioeconomic determinants of dengue incidence in Singapore. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2005;31:10—6.
89. Ang LW, Ma S, Cutter J, Chew SK, Tan CE, Tai ES. The metabolic syndrome in Chinese, Malays and Asian Indians Factor analysis of data from the 1998 Singapore National Health Survey. *Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice* 2005;67:53—62.
90. Ma S. A study of rainfall and melioidosis in Singapore using case-crossover design. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2004;30:29—30.
91. Lee MLJ, Shek PCL, Ma S, Chew SK, Chew FT, Lee BW. Economic burden of varicella in Singapore – a cost benefit estimate of implementation of a routine varicella vaccination. *Southeast Asian J Trop Med Public Health* 2004;35:3258—61.
92. Chng SY, Chia F, Leong KK, Kwang YP, Ma S, Lee BW, Vaithinathan R, Tan CC. Mandatory temperature monitoring in schools during SARS. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* 2004;89:738—9.
93. Cheung YB, Ma S, Machin D, Karlberg J. Birth weight and psychological distress in adult twins. *Acta Paediatrica* 2004;93:965—8.
94. Tan CE, Ma S, Wai D, Chew SK, Tai ES. Can we apply the NCEP ATPIII definition of the metabolic syndrome to Asians? *Diabetes Care* 2004;27:1182—6.
95. Ma S, Chen M, Leo SY, Chew SK. Incubation period of severe acute respiratory syndrome in Singapore. *Singapore Epidemiological News Bulletin* 2004;30:5—6.
96. Wang XS, Tan TN, Shek LPC, Chng SY, Hia CPP, Ong NBH, Ma S, Lee BW, Goh DYT. The prevalence of asthma and allergies in Singapore—data from two ISAAC surveys seven years apart. *Archives of Disease in Childhood* 2004;89:423—6.
97. Goh DLM, Lee BW, Chia KS, Heng BH, Chen M, Ma S, Tan CC. Secondary household transmission of SARS, Singapore. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 2004;10:232—4.
98. Ma S, Cutter J, Tan CE, Chew SK, Tai ES. Effects of diabetes mellitus and ethnicity on mortality a multiethnic Asian population, Data from the 1992 Singapore National Health Survey. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2003;158:542—52.
99. Lipsitch M, Cohen T, Cooper B, Robins JM, Ma S, James L, Gopalakrishna G, Chew SK, Tan CC, Samore MH, Fisman D, Murray M. Transmission dynamics and control of severe acute of respiratory syndrome. *Science* 2003;300:1966—70.
100. Leo YS, Chen M, Heng BH, Lee CC, Paton N, Ang B, Choo P, Lim SW, Ling AE, Ling ML, Tay BK, Tambyah PA, Lim YT, Gopalakrishna G, Ma S, James L, Chew SK, Tan CC. Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome – Singapore, 2003. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 2003;52:405—11.
101. Hedley AJ, Wong CM, Thach TQ, Ma S, Lam TH, Anderson HR. Cardiorespiratory and all-cause mortality after restrictions on sulphur content of fuel in Hong Kong: an intervention study. *Lancet* 2002;360:1646—52.
102. Wong CM, Atkinson RW, Anderson HR, Hedley AJ, Ma S, Chau PY, Lam TH. A tale of two cities: effects of air pollution on hospital admissions in Hong Kong and London compared. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 2002;110:67—77.
103. Wong CM, Ma S, Hedley AJ, Lam TH. Effect of air pollution on daily mortality in Hong Kong. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 2001;109:335—40.

104. Stewart SM, Bond MH, Abdullah ASM, Ma S. Gender, parenting and adolescent functioning in Bangladesh. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 2000;46:540—63.
105. Abdullah AS, Fielding R, Hedley AJ, Ma S. Training medical students about HIV/AIDS? *Medical Education* 1999;33:472—3.
106. Ma S, Wong CM. Estimation of prevalence proportion rates. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 1999;28:175.
107. Wong CM, Ma S, Hedley AJ, Lam TH. Dose ozone have any effect on daily hospital admissions for circulatory diseases? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Medicine* 1999;53:580—1. (HKU Publication No.: 47252)
108. Wong CM, Ma S, Lam TH, Hedley AJ. Coronary artery disease varies seasonably in subtropic. *British Medical Journal* 1999;319:1004. (HKU Publication No.: 47254)

Publications from International Collaborative Studies:

8.4.1. Global Burden of Disease (with Institute of Health Metrics and Evaluation)

1. Global, regional, and national comparative risk assessment of 79 behavioural, environmental and occupational, and metabolic risks or clusters of risks in 188 countries, 1990–2013: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2013. *Lancet* 2015;
2. Ambient air pollution exposure estimation for the Global Burden of Disease 2013. *Environ. Sci. Technol* 2015; DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.5b03709.
3. Global, regional, and national disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) for 306 diseases and injuries and healthy life expectancy (HALE) for 188 countries, 1990–2013: quantifying the epidemiological transition. *Lancet* 2015;386:2145-91.
4. Global, regional, and national levels and causes of maternal mortality during 1990-2013: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2013. *Lancet* 2014;384:980-1004.
5. Global, regional, and national levels of neonatal, infant, and under-5 mortality during 1990-2013: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2013. *Lancet* 2014;384:957-79.
6. National, regional, and global trends in serum total cholesterol since 1980: systematic analysis of health examination surveys and epidemiological studies with 321 country-years and 3·0 million participants. *Lancet* 2011; 377: 578–86.
7. National, regional, and global trends in systolic blood pressure since 1980: systematic analysis of health examination surveys and epidemiological studies with 786 country-years and 5·4 million participants. *Lancet* 2011; 377: 568–77.
8. National, regional, and global trends in fasting plasma glucose and diabetes prevalence since 1980: systematic analysis of health examination surveys and epidemiological studies with 370 country-years and 2·7 million participants. *Lancet* 2011;
9. National, regional, and global trends in body-mass index since 1980: systematic analysis of health examination surveys and epidemiological studies with 960 country-years and 9·1 million participants. *Lancet* 2011; 377: 557–67.

8.4.2. WHO GLaMOR Project

1. Global Mortality Estimates for the 2009 Influenza Pandemic from the GLaMOR Project: A Modeling Study. *PLoS Medicine* 2013;11:e1001558.
2. Global Mortality of Seasonal Influenza Epidemics: Burden Estimates and Predictors from the GLaMOR Project. (in preparation)

8.4.3. Global Seasonal Influenza-associated Mortality Collaborator Network

1. Estimates of global seasonal influenza-associated respiratory mortality: a modelling study. *The Lancet*. Published online December 13, 2017 [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(17\)33293-2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(17)33293-2).

8.6. Edited Book/Book Chapter:

1. Lecture Notes Series, Institute for Mathematical Sciences, National University of Singapore, Volume 16: Mathematical Understanding of Infectious Disease Dynamics. Edited by Dr Stefan Ma (Ministry of Health, Singapore) and Professor Yingcun Xia (National University of Singapore).
2. Hedley AJ, Wong CM, Lam TH, McGhee SM, Ma S. Air quality in Hong Kong and the impact of pollution on health 1988—1997, In: Frank Murray, Gordon McGranahan, (eds), *Air Pollution & Health in Rapidly Developing Countries*. Pp176—188, 2003. Earthscan Publications: Stockholm Environment Institute, Sweden. ISBN:185383985X.
3. Wong CM, Lam TH, Hedley AJ, Ong SG, Peters J, Liu J, Ma S. Variation in Smoking Behaviour in a 4-Year Cohort Study of Respiratory Health in Hong Kong Children, In: Karen Slama, (eds), *Tobacco and Health*, Pp591—593, 1995. Springer US. ISBN:978-1-4613-5779-7.

8.10. National Health Survey/Disease Burden Report:

1. Singapore Burden of Disease and Injury 2010. Epidemiology & Disease Control Division, Ministry of Health Singapore 2014. ISBN 978-981-07-9564-1.
2. National Health Survey 2010. Epidemiology & Disease Control Division, Ministry of Health Singapore 2005. ISBN 978-981-08-8540-3.
3. Singapore Burden of Disease and Injury 2004. Epidemiology & Disease Control Division, Ministry of Health Singapore 2009. ISBN 978-981-08-2473-0.
4. National Health Surveillance Survey 2007. Epidemiology & Disease Control Division, Ministry of Health Singapore 2009. ISBN 978-981-08-2420-4.
5. National Health Survey 2004. Epidemiology & Disease Control Division, Ministry of Health Singapore 2005. ISBN 981-05-3478-7.
6. National Health Surveillance Survey 2001. Epidemiology & Disease Control Division, Ministry of Health Singapore 2003.